

**MEMORANDUM OF ASSOCIATION**

**AND**

**ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION**

**OF**

**S. V. TRADING &  
AGENCIES LIMITED**

**CIN: L51900MH1980PLC022309**



**GOVERNMENT OF INDIA  
MINISTRY OF CORPORATE AFFAIRS**

Central Processing Centre  
Manesar, Plot No. 6,7, 8, Sector 5, IMT Manesar, Gurgaon, Haryana, 122050, India

Corporate Identity Number: L51900MH1980PLC022309 / L51900MH1980PLC022309

**SECTION 13(1) OF THE COMPANIES ACT, 2013**

Certificate of Registration of the Special Resolution Confirming Alteration of Object Clause(s)

The shareholders of M/s S V TRADING AND AGENCIES LIMITED having passed Special Resolution in the Annual/Extra Ordinary General Meeting held on 28/08/2024 altered the provisions of its Memorandum of Association with respect to its objects and complied with the Section 13(1) of the Companies Act, 2013.

I hereby certify that the said Special Resolution together with the copy of the Memorandum of Association as altered has this day been registered.

Given under my hand at ROC, CPC this FIRST day of OCTOBER TWO THOUSAND TWENTY FOUR

Document certified by DS CPC 1  
<VIVEK.MEENA@GOV.IN>

Digitally signed by  
DS CPC 1  
Date: 2024.10.01 16:52:54 IST

Brijesh Kain

Assistant Registrar of Companies/ Deputy Registrar of Companies/ Registrar of Companies

Central Processing Centre

Mailing Address as per record available in Registrar of Companies office:

**S V TRADING AND AGENCIES LIMITED**

Shop No F-227, 1st Floor, Raghuleela Mega Mall, Behind Poisar Depot, Kandivali West, Kandivlai West, Mumbai-400067, Maharashtra, India





प्रारूप ० आई ० आर ०

Form I. R.

निगमन का प्रमाण-पत्र

# CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION

ता०..... का सं०.....  
No. **22309**..... of **19.80.**.....

मैं एतद्वारा प्रमाणित करता हूँ कि आज.....

कम्पनी अधिनियम 1956 (1956 का 1) के अधीन निगमित की गई है और यह कम्पनी परिसीमित है।

I hereby certify that.....**S.Y. TRADING & AGENCIES**  
.....**LIMITED**.....

is this day incorporated under the Companies Act, 1956 (No. 1 of 1956) and that the Company is limited.

मेरे हस्ताक्षर से आज ता०.....को दिया गया।

Given under my hand at.....**BOMBAY**.....this.....**SEVENTH**  
day of.....**MARCH**.....One thousand nine hundred and.....**EIGHTY.**.....



**(T.B.V. PANDURANGA SARMA)**  
कम्पनियों का रजिस्ट्रार  
Registrar of Companies

Vijayan  
Menon

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संख्या-248-19 जनरल मुद्रा/78-79-भाषासूचक-(सी-305)-30-4-79-15,000.  
प्रा.सं. 248-19 जनरल मुद्रा/79-GIPTC-(C-305)-30-4-79-15,000.

**MEMORANDUM OF ASSOCIATION  
OF  
S. V. TRADING & AGENCIES LIMITED  
(COMPANY LIMITED BY SHARES)  
(INCORPORATED UNDER THE COMPANIES ACT, 1956)**

- I. The name of the Company is **S. V. TRADING & AGENCIES LIMITED**.
- II. The Registered Office of the Company will be situated in the State of Maharashtra.
- III. The Objects for which the Company is established are: -

**A. MAIN OBJECTS OF THE COMPANY TO BE PURSUED BY THE COMPANY ON ITS INCORPORATION:**

- 1. To carry on in India and / or elsewhere in the world, trade, occupation or business as general merchants, concessionaries, exporters, importers and traders in any goods, commissions, merchandise, produce, things and shares on ready or forward basis on its own account or otherwise.
- 2. To carry on in India and / or elsewhere in the world the business as agents, brokers, factors, commission agents, adaties, buying and selling agents, distributors, indenting agents, sub-agents, estate agents and to act as manufacturers' representatives.

**B. MATTERS WHICH ARE NECESSARY FOR FURTHERANCE OF THE OBJECTS SPECIFIED IN CLAUSE III (A) ARE:\***

***\*Clause III B of the existing Object Clause is amended by renaming vide Special Resolution passed by the Members at the 44<sup>th</sup> Annual General Meeting of the Company held on August 28, 2024.***

- 3. To acquire and/or take over business of any company, partnership or individual in India and/or elsewhere in the world and/or to carry on, acquire and/or take over business of and/or act as agents, selling agents, house agents, subagents, indenting agents or agents of any kind or description whatever of any Company, partnership or individual in India and/or elsewhere in the world and for that purpose to enter into necessary agreements, deeds and arrangements.
- 4. To become members of any association or Company of traders or brokers or dealers in forward or ready business in any merchandise or commodity or members of any chambers of commerce or other body.

5. To erect, construct, carry on and continue the erection or construction of, improve, enlarge, alter or maintain buildings, structures and works of every kind necessary or convenient for the purposes of the Company or its business.
6. To acquire from time to time and to manufacture and deal in all such stock-in trade, goods, chattles and effects as may be necessary or convenient for such business for the time being carried on by the Company.
7. To employ experts to examine and investigate into the conditions, prospects, value, character and circumstances of any business, concern or undertaking and generally of any assets, property or rights.
8. To carry on any other trade, business or undertaking which may seem to the Company to be capable of being conveniently carried on in connection with any of the Company's objects or calculated directly or indirectly to enhance the value of or render profitable any of the Company's property or rights or which it may be advisable to undertake with a view to improving, developing, rendering valuable or turning to account any property, moveable or immovable, belonging to the Company or in which the Company may be interested.
9. To buy, purchase, sell, lease, take on lease, exchange or otherwise acquire lands, buildings and hereditaments of any tenure or description in India or elsewhere whether for residential, business, manufacturing or other purposes and any rights, easements, advantages and privileges relating thereto and either for investment or resale or for trafficking in the same and to turn the same into account as may seem expedient, and to construct, alter, improve, decorate, develop, furnish and maintain offices, flats, houses, factories, ware houses, godowns, shops, building and other structures, works, and conveniences of all kinds on any of the lands or immovable properties purchased or acquired by the Company and to lease, sell, deal in or otherwise to dispose of the same.
10. To insure any of the properties, undertakings, contracts, guarantees or obligations of the Company of every nature and kind in any manner whatsoever.
11. To form, constitute, promote subsidise, organise and assist or aid in forming, constituting, promoting subsidising, organising and assisting or aiding any company or companies, syndicates or partnerships of all kinds, for the purposes of acquiring all or any of the property, rights and liabilities of this Company or for carrying on any business which this Company is authorised to carry on or for any other purposes which may seem directly or Indirectly calculated to benefit this Company or to promote or advance the interests of this Company.
12. To sell, improve, manage, develop, exchange, lease, mortgage, dispose of, turn to account

or otherwise deal with all or any part or parts of the property and rights of the Company.

13. To adopt such means of making known the business of the Company or of any other Company in which the Company is interested as may seem expedient, and in particular by advertising in the press, by circulars, by publication of books and periodicals, and by granting prizes, rewards, donations and otherwise.
14. To procure the incorporation, registration or other recognition of the Company in any country, state or place and to establish and regulate agencies for the purpose of the Company's business and to apply for or join in applying to any Government, local municipal or other authority or body.
15. To act as arbitrators and for that purpose to nominate any person or persons or behalf of the Company in the settlement of disputes arising out of commercial transactions.
16. To construct and erect, purchase or take on lease, equip and maintain mills, factories, refineries, distiller works, offices, show-rooms, warehouses, godowns, jetties and wharves and any other building or structure or conveniences of any of the objects and purposes of the Company and to establish and maintain colonies and settlements.
17. To pay all the costs, charges and expenses incidental to the promotion and establishment of the Company.
18. To construct, maintain and alter any buildings, plant and machinery for the purposes of the Company.
19. To draw, make, accept, endorse, discount, execute and issue, negotiate, and assign, buy and sell and otherwise deal in cheques, drafts, promissory notes, bills of exchange, hundies, debenture bands, bills of lading, railway receipts, warrants, coupons and all other negotiable or transferable securities, instrumental or documents.
20. To borrow or raise or secure the payment of money, or to receive money on deposit at interest for any of the purposes of the Company, and at such time or times and in such manner as may be thought fit and in particular by the issue of debentures or debenture-stock, convertible into shares of this or any other company or perpetual annuities, and as security for any such money so borrowed, raised or received or of any such debentures or debenture-stock so issued, to mortgage, pledge or charge the whole or any part of the property assets or revenue and profits of the Company, present or future, including its uncalled capital by special assignment or otherwise or to transfer or carry the same absolutely or in trust and to give the lenders power of sale and other powers as may seem expedient, and to purchase, redeem or pay off any such securities, provided the Company shall not carry on banking business as defined in the Banking Regulation Act, 1949.
21. To accumulate funds and to lend moneys with or without security to such persons or

Companies and, in particular to customers having or expected to have dealings with the Company much terms and to invest money of the Company in such manner as the Directors think fit, and to sell, transfer or deal with the same.

22. To enter into partnership or into any arrangement for joint working, sharing or pooling profits, amalgamation, union of interests. co-operation, joint adventure, reciprocal concession or otherwise, or amalgamate in or about to carry on or engage in any business, or transaction which this Company is authorised to carry on or engage in or any business undertaking, award of scholarships, prizes, grants to students or teachers and by providing or contributing to the dealing or transaction which may seem capable of being carried on or conducted so as directly or indirectly to benefit this Company.
23. To sell or dispose of the undertaking and all or any of the property or effects of the Company for cash or for stock, shares or securities of any other company or for other consideration.
24. To remunerate any person or company for services rendered or to be rendered in placing or assisting to place or guarantee the placing of any of the shares of the Company's capital, or any debentures, debenture-stock or other securities of the Company or in or about the information or promotion of the Company or the conduct of its business.
25. To apply for, obtain, arrange for the issue or enactment of Order or the Act of Legislature or Act of Authority in India, or in any other part of the world for enabling the Company to obtain powers, authorities, protection, financial and other help necessary or expedient to carry out or extend any of the objects of the Company or for any other purpose which may seem expedient, and to oppose any proceedings, applications or any other endeavours, steps or measures which seem calculated directly or indirectly to prejudice the Company's interests.
26. To enter into any arrangements with the Government of India or any State Government, Local Authority, or otherwise or with and land holders, or other persons in any part of the world that may seem conducive to the Company's objects or any of them and to obtain from them any rights, powers and privileges, licences, grants and concessions which the Company may think it desirable to obtain, and to carry out exercise and comply with any such arrangements, rights, privileges and concessions.
27. To provide for the welfare of persons employed or formerly employed by the Company and the wives, families, dependents or connections of such persons by building of houses, dwellings, or chawls or by grants of money pensions, allowances, bonuses or other payments or by creating and from time to time sub- scribing or contributing to provident fund and other associations, institution, funds or trusts, or by helping, persons employed by the Company to effect or subscribing or contributing towards places of instructions and recreations, hospitals and dispensaries, medical and other attendance and other assistance as the Company shall think fit. To subscribe or contribute or otherwise to assist or to guarantee money to charitable, benevolent, religious, scientific national, public or any

other useful institutions, object or purposes or for any exhibition.

28. To subscribe to, or otherwise, aid benevolent, charitable national, or other institutions, or objects of a public character, or which any moral or other claims to support or and by the Company by reason or the locality or nature of its operation or otherwise.
29. To open an account with any individual, firm or company or with any Banks or Bankers or Shroffs and to pay into and to withdraw money from such account or accounts whether they be in credit or otherwise.
30. To aid, pecuniarily or otherwise, any association, body movement having for an object the solution, settlement or surmounting of industrial or labour problems or troubles, or the promotion of industry or trade.
31. To distribute any of the property of the Company among the members in specie or in kind in the event of winding up subject to the provisions of the Act.
32. To do all or any of the things, hereinbefore authorised in any part of the world, either alone, or in conjunction with others and either as principals, contractors, factors, trustees or agents for other or by or through factors, trustees, subcontractors or agents or otherwise and to allow any property to remain outstanding in such factors, trustees or agents.
33. To invest and deal with the surplus monies of the Company in investments, movable or Immovable in such manner as may from time to time seem expedient and beneficial to the Company.
34. To do all such other things as are incidental or the Company may think conducive to the attainment of the above objects or any of them in any part of the world.
35. To give guarantee, counter-guarantee, indemnities, and/or counterindemnities for any person for any loan or financial assistance or performance of any contract or other obligations.\*\*

***\*\*Clause III C of the existing Object Clause is amended by merging with clause III (B) and by deleting the heading "Other Objects" and consequently changing the object numbering as may be appropriate vide Special Resolution passed by the Members at the 44<sup>th</sup> Annual General Meeting of the Company held on August 28, 2024.***

36. To carry on business as importers, exporters, import agents, buyers and sellers of mechanical electrical, refrigeration, air- conditioning. pharmaceutical, chemical, and other products, apparatus, tools, appliances, and all kinds of foodstuff canned or otherwise, including meat, cattle, sheep, pigs, poultry, game and other live and dead stock, milk, cream, butter, cheese, eggs, sausages, preserved meat and other commodities, articles, goods, or things of every description.



37. To purchase, sell or dispose of for cash or on credit, either in India or elsewhere, for immediate or future delivery and to import, export, manipulate, prepare for market, deal in and otherwise carry on business in sugar, grains, seeds, oils, wheat, rice, spices, nuts, colours, dyes and other chemicals, chemical and other pharmaceutical products, rubber and rubber goods and products, raw cinema films, papers, strewnboards, newspapers, magazines, journals, books, paperback or cloth bound, wood, timber, leather and leather goods, gold, silver, iron, steel, and other metal and minerals of all kinds, plastics and plastic products, electrical and mechanical machines, radios and other appliances, air-conditioning and refrigeration appliances and equipment, gas, oil and electrical ovens of all descriptions, furniture, fixtures, building materials, furnishings, fabrics of all kinds and varieties, crockery, cutlery, glassware, utensils, cycles, carriages, carts, motor cycles, motor cars, motor buses, motor trucks and other motor vehicles of all kinds, aeroplanes, and aeronautical vehicles of all kinds, boats, launches, barges, ships and other marine and naval vehicles of all kinds, locomotive tractors and other mechanically or electrically propelled vehicles and machinery for agricultural, industrial, commercial and other purposes, and all other kinds of machinery apparatuses, equipments and other goods, merchandise, commodities and articles of all kinds.
38. To carry on the business of stationers, printers, lithographers, stereo-typers, electro-typers, photographic printers, photo- lithographers, engravers, diesinkers, envelope manufactures, book-binders, account book manufacturers, machine rulers, numerical printers, paper makers, paper bag and account book makers, box makers, cardboard manufacturers, type foundries, photographers, manufacturers and dealers in playing, visiting, railway, festive, complimentary, and fancy cards, valentines, dealers in parchment, dealers in stamps agents, designers draughtsmen, ink- manufacturers, book sellers, publishers, paper manufacturers and dealers in the materials used in the manufacture of paper or dealers in or manufacturers of any other articles or foregoing or any of them or connected therewith.
39. To carry on the business of soap manufacturers, to buy, sell, manufactures, refine, prepare and deal in all kinds of oil and oleaginous and saponaceous substances and all kinds of urgents and ingredients and to carry on business as pharmaceutical manufacturing and general chemists and druggists and manufacturers of and dealers in all kinds of toilet requisites and manufacturers of all kinds of boxes and cases wholly of card wood, metal or otherwise and printers, colour printers, publishers, stationers, candle makers, manufacturers of perfumes, collectors of flowers and perfume producing vegetation.
40. To carry on business as dealers in and producers of dairy, farm and garden produce of all kinds and in particular milk, cream, butter, cheese, fruit and vegetable and to carry on business as cowkeepers, farmers, millers and market gardeners and as manufacturers of all kinds of condensed milk, jam, pickles, cider and provisions of all kinds.
41. To purchase and erect plant and machinery for the purpose of ginning, pressing, spinning, weaving, manufacturing, dyeing, colouring, printing, silk, silkwaste, yarns, cloths, fabrics,

cotton, wool and their staples, fibres and materials, to gin, spin, weave, manufacture, dye, print, bleach and colour silks, art silk, cotton yarns, cloths woollen and other goods and to purchase, sell or dispose of for cash or on credit, in India or elsewhere, for immediate or future delivery.

42. To carry on business as financiers and to lend or invest moneys and negotiate loans in any form or manner to draw, make, accept, buy, sell, issue and deal in bills of exchange, hundies, promissory notes, warrants and other negotiable instruments and securities and also to issue on commission to subscribe for, underwrite, take, acquire and hold, sell, and exchange and deal in shares, stocks, bonds and debentures or securities of any Government or public authority or company, gold, silver and bullion.
43. To carry on the business of purchase and sell of petroleum products, to act as dealers and distributors for petroleum companies, to run service stations for the repairs, and servicing of automobiles, and to manufacture or deal in fuel oil, cutting, oils, greases etc.
44. To promote, establish, acquire and run or otherwise carry on the business of manufacturers of and dealers in rexine cloth, plastic sacks, plastic bags, extrusion moulding or drawing, plastic to plastic and/or films and also lamination of sheets from plastic to plastic and/or from plastic to any other material and articles and things whatsoever made of, out of, with or containing any of the said products or combination or manufacture of any articles or allied products or process and to sell, purchase, acquire or deal in material or things in connection with such trade, industry or manufacturing and to do all processing activities and things as are usual or necessary in relation to or in connection with the business or industry or manufacture of plastic and plastic goods in general.
45. To carry on the business of manufacturers of and/or dealers in paper and cement.
46. To carry on business of builders, architects, engineers, financiers, surveyors, bricks and tile makers, lime burners.
47. To purchase, erect or otherwise acquire, equip and run hotel or hotels, restaurants in India or any other part of the world.
48. To acquire, hold, buy, purchase, sell or otherwise deal in shares, stocks, debentures, debenture stock, bonds, obligation and securities issued or guaranteed by any Company or by any Government in India or elsewhere, public body, municipal authority, local authority or otherwise, whether in India or elsewhere and from time to time to vary such holdings or invest.
49. To carry on business of buying, selling or otherwise dealing in land (leasehold or freehold) and building or flats or tenements or shops, offices and other premises in such buildings.
50. To manufacture, export, import or otherwise to deal in carpets.

51. To undertake, carry out, promote and sponsor rural development including any programme for promoting the social and economic welfare of, or the uplift of the public in any rural area and to incur any expenditure on any programme of rural development and to assist execution and promotion thereof either directly or through any independent agency or in any other manner. Without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing "Programme of Rural Development shall also include any programme for promoting the social and economic welfare of or economic uplift of the public in any rural area to promote and assist rural development and the words "Rural Area" shall include such areas as may be regarded as rural area under the Income-tax Act, 1901, or any other law relating to rural development for the time being in force or in order to implement any of the above mentioned objects or purposes transfer without consideration or at such fair or concessional value and divest the ownership of any property of the Company to or in favour of any public or local body or Authority or Central or State Governments or any Public Institutions or Trusts or Organisation(s) or Person(s).
52. To undertake, carry out, promote or transfer or assist any activity for the promotion and growth of national economy and for discharging social and moral responsibilities of the Company to the Public or any section of the public as also any activity to promote national welfare or social economic or moral uplifts of the public and is, such manner and by such means from time to time and to the generality of the foregoing, undertake, carry out, promote and sponsor any activity for publication of any books, literature, newspapers etc., or for organising lectures or seminars likely to advance these objects or for giving merit awards, scholarships, loans or any other assistance to deserving students or other scholars or persons to enable them to prosecute their studies or academic pursuits or researches or to take up establishment of any Medical Research Centre to collect information and to advise on modern techniques for treatment of diseases for the benefit of the rural areas either by itself or through any of the agencies and for establishing, conducting or assisting any institution, fund, trust, etc. having any one of the aforesaid objects as one of its objects by giving donations or otherwise in any other manner in order to implement any of the above mentioned objects or purposes transfer without consideration or all such property of the Company to or in favour of any public or Local Body or Authority or Central or State Government or any Public Institutions or Trusts or Organization(s) or Person(s).

And it is hereby declared that the word "Company" in this memorandum when applied otherwise than to this "Company" shall be deemed to include any authority, partnership or other body of persons whether incorporated or not incorporated, whether domiciled in India or elsewhere.

- IV. The Liability of member(s) is limited, and this liability is limited to the amount unpaid, if any, on the shares held by them.\*\*\*

**\*\*\*Liability clause IV is amended by substituting vide Special Resolution passed by the Members at the 44<sup>th</sup> Annual General Meeting of the Company held on August 28, 2024.**

- V. The Authorised Share Capital of the Company is Rs.18,50,00,000/- (Rupees Eighteen Crore Fifty Lakh) divided into 1,85,00,000 (One Crore Eighty Five Lakh) Equity Shares of Rs.10/- (Rupees Ten Only) each.\*\*\*\*

**\*\*\*\*The Authorised Share Capital of the Company was increased from Rs. 50,00,000 (Fifty Lakhs Only) to Rs.18,50,00,000/- (Rupees Eighteen Crore Fifty Lakh) vide Special Resolution passed by the Members at the Extraordinary General Meeting of the Company held on March 29, 2014.**

We the several persons, whose names and address are subscribed below are desirous of being formed into a Company in pursuance of ~~this~~ <sup>these</sup> Memorandum of Association and we respectively agree to take the number of shares in the Capital of the Company set opposite to our respective names.

Name, Address, Description and Occupation of each Subscriber	No. of Shares taken by each Subscriber	Signature of Subscriber	Signature of witness with Description & Occupation
Rajendra Somani S/o Shri SK Somani 99, Shri Niketan Marine Drive B'bay 2 Occupation: Businessman	10 (Ten)	<i>Rajendra</i>	
Smt. Rajesh K. Somani W/o Shri K. K. Somani 99, Shri Niketan Marine Drive, Bombay House - wife	10 (Ten)	<i>Rajesh K. Somani</i>	
Sumendra Somani S/o Shri S. K. Somani 86-A N. Subhash Road Bombay - 2 Occupation: Businessman	10 (Ten)	<i>Sumendra</i>	
Suresh Parikh S/o Kirtilal M. Parikh 1A, Jeewan Asha 60A, Pedder Road B'bay 26 Occupation: Consulting Physician	10 (Ten)	<i>Suresh Parikh</i>	
Bal Kishan Toshniwal S/o Udaiream Keshavnagar Co-op Hsg. Socy Mooljee Nagar S. V. Road Borivli (W) Bombay Occupation: Service	10 (Ten)	<i>Bal Kishan</i>	
Smt. Vandana Somani W/o Shri Sumendra Somani 99, Shri - Niketan Marine Drive, Bombay Occupation: Housewife	10 (Ten)	<i>Vandana Somani</i>	
Mrs. Mindula Somani W/o Shri Rajendra Somani 99 Shri Niketan Marine Drive, B'bay 2 OCCUPATION: HOUSE WIFE	10 (Ten) 70 (Seventy) Equity Shares	<i>Mindula Somani</i>	

*Sumendra*  
(SUDHAKAR MARY)  
S/o Shri S. K. Somani  
Chartered Accountant  
C/o Keshavnagar Jain & Co  
12 A Baldevji Bhawan,  
117 M. K. Road  
BOMBAY - 20

Bombay: Dated 21st Feb 1980. 1979.

**ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION  
OF  
S. V. TRADING & AGENCIES LIMITED  
(COMPANY LIMITED BY SHARES)  
(INCORPORATED UNDER THE COMPANIES ACT, 1956)**

*[The following regulations comprised in these Articles of Association were adopted pursuant to the members' resolution passed at the 44<sup>th</sup> Annual General Meeting of the Company held on August 28, 2024 in substitution for and to the entire exclusion of, the regulations contained in the existing Articles of Association of the Company.]*

**1. Constitution**

The Regulations contained in Table F in the First Schedule to the Companies Act, 2013 shall not apply to the Company except in so far as they are embodied in the following Articles, The Regulations for management of the Company and for the observance of the members shall be such as are contained in these Articles. In case of any conflict between the provisions of these Articles and Table 'F', the provisions of these Articles shall prevail.

**Interpretation**

- i. Unless the context otherwise requires, words or expressions contained in these regulations shall bear the same meaning as in the Act or any statutory modification thereof in force at the date at which these regulations become binding on the company.
- ii. Words importing the singular number shall include where the context admits or requires the plural number and vice versa and words importing the masculine gender shall include feminine;
- iii. References herein to statutory provisions shall be construed as references to those provisions as respectively amended or re-enacted from time to time and references to any document or agreement shall be deemed to include references to such document or agreement as amended, modified, supplemented or novated from time to time;
- iv. The words "hereof", "herein" and "hereunder" and words of similar import when used in these Articles shall refer to these Articles as a whole and not to any particular provision of these Articles;
- v. Article headings are for convenience only and shall not affect the construction of these Articles;
- vi. References to any Ministry or Department shall mean a Ministry or Department of the Government of the Republic of India, unless otherwise indicated;
- vii. A reference to a Person includes a reference to its Permitted Transferees and assigns and to its successors;
- viii. The words "include", "including" and "among other things" shall be deemed to be followed by "without limitation" or "but not limited to" whether or not they are followed by such phrases or words of like import;
- ix. In the event of any inconsistency between an amount written in words and such amount stated in figures, the amount as written in words shall prevail.

Term	Meaning
Act	Means the Companies Act, 2013, its rules and any statutory modifications or reenactments thereof.
Affiliate	Means with respect to any Person, any other Person that, directly or indirectly, controls, is controlled by, or is under direct or indirect common control with, such Person, or is a director or officer of such Person or of any Person who would otherwise qualify as an Affiliate of such Person pursuant to this definition; provided that an Affiliate shall include any entity that, directly or indirectly (including through limited partner or general partner interests), owns more than 20% of voting equity or interest of such Person. For purposes of this definition, the term "control" when used with respect to any Person means the possession, directly or indirectly, of the power to direct or cause the direction of the management and policies of such Person, whether through the ownership of voting securities or by contract or otherwise.
Articles	Shall mean the Articles of Association of the Company as amended, modified or supplemented from time to time.
Auditors	Means and includes those persons appointed as such for the time being by the Company.
Business Day	Shall mean a day (other than a Saturday or Sunday or a public holiday) on which banking institutions in the city of Mumbai are open for business.
Board of Directors	Means a collective body of Directors.
Company	Means S. V. Trading & Agencies Limited
Directors	Means the Directors for the time being of the Company.
Dividend	Includes interim dividend.
Members	Means members of the Company holding a share or shares of any class.
Capital	Means the share capital for the time being of the Company.
Government	Shall mean the Government of India, or any state or local government in India, or any political or statutory subdivision or authority thereof or therein or any other government or subdivision, instrumentality, agency or authority thereof having jurisdiction over any activity required to be undertaken by the Company or any Shareholder to perform its obligations under or in connection with these Articles.
Month	Shall mean a calendar month.
Paid up capital	Shall include credited as fully paid-up.
Special Resolution	Means special resolution as defined in Section 114 of the Act.
The Register	Means the registers to be kept as per the provisions of Companies Act, 2013.
Proxy	Includes Attorney duly constituted under a Power of Attorney.
Seal	Means common seal of the Company.
Fiscal year	Shall begin on April 1 of each calendar year and terminate on March 31 of the next calendar year.
Subsidiary	Shall mean, with respect to any Person, any entity of which more than 50% of the securities or ownership interest having ordinary voting power to elect a majority of the board of directors or other persons performing similar functions are owned directly or indirectly by such Person; and any other Person directly or indirectly controlled by the first mentioned Person. For purposes of this definition, the term "control" when used with respect to any Person means the possession, directly or indirectly, of the power to direct or cause the direction of the management and policies of such Person, whether through the ownership of voting securities or by contract or otherwise.



### ***Share Capital***

1. The authorized share capital of the Company shall be such amount and be divided into such shares as may, from time to time, be provided in the Memorandum of Association of the Company, with power to increase or reduce the capital of the Company and to divide the shares in the Capital for the time being into several classes and to attach thereto respectively such preferential, deferred, qualified or special rights and privileges or conditions as may be determined by or in accordance with the regulations of the Company and to vary, modify or abrogate any such rights, privileges or conditions in such manner as may, for the time being, be provided by the regulations of the Company.

### ***Shares under Control of the Board***

2. Subject to the provisions of the Act and these Articles, the shares in the capital of the Company shall be under the control of the Directors who may issue, allot or otherwise dispose of the same or any of them to such persons, in such proportion and on such terms and conditions and either at a premium or at par or (subject to the compliance with the provisions of Section 53 of the Companies Act, 2013) at a discount and at such time as they may from time to time think fit and with sanction of the Company in the General Meeting to give to any person or persons the option or right to call for any Shares either at par or premium during such time and for such consideration as the Directors think fit, and may issue and allot Shares in the capital of the Company on payment in full or part of any property sold and transferred or for any services rendered to the Company in the conduct of its business and any Shares which may so be allotted may be issued as fully paid up Shares and if so issued, shall be deemed to be fully paid Shares. Provided that option or right to call for Shares shall not be given to any person or persons without the sanction of the Company in the General Meeting.

### ***Shares for Consideration other than Cash***

3. Subject to the provisions of the Act and these Articles, the Board may issue and allot shares in the capital of the Company on payment in full or part for any property or assets of any kind whatsoever, sold or transferred, goods or machinery supplied or for any services rendered to the Company in conduct of its business and any shares which may be so allotted may be issued as fully paid up shares or partly fully paid up otherwise than for cash and if so issued, shall be deemed to be fully paid shares or partly paid shares, as the case maybe.

### ***Kinds of Share Capital***

4. The Company may issue the following kinds of shares in accordance with these Articles, the Act, the Rules and other applicable bye-laws:
  - a. Equity share capital: (i) with voting rights; and/or (ii) with differential rights as to dividend, voting or otherwise in accordance with the Rules; and
  - b. Preference share capital.

### ***Issue of Share Certificates***

5. (i) Every Member or allottee of Shares is entitled, without payment, to receive one certificate for all the Shares of the same class registered in his name.



(ii) Any two or more joint allottees or holders of Shares shall, for the purpose of this Article, be treated as a single member and the certificate of any Share which may be the subject of joint ownership may be delivered to any one of such joint owners, on behalf of all of them

(iii) Only the person whose name stands first in the register of members as one of the joint-holders of any share shall be entitled to the delivery of certificate, if any, relating to such share or to receive notice (which term shall be deemed to include all relevant documents) and any notice served on or sent to such person shall be deemed service on all the joint-holders.

#### ***Limitation of time for issue of certificates***

6. Every Member shall be entitled, without payment to one or more certificates in marketable lots, for all the shares of each class or denomination registered in his name, or if the directors so approve (upon paying such fee as the Directors so time determine) to several certificates, each for one or more of such shares and the Company shall complete and have ready for delivery such certificates within two months from the date of allotment, unless the conditions of issue thereof otherwise provide, or within fifteen days of the receipt of application of registration of transfer, transmission, sub-division, consolidation or renewal of any of its Shares as the case may be. Every certificate of Shares shall be under the seal of the company and shall specify the number and distinctive numbers of Shares in respect of which it is issued and amount paid-up thereon and shall be in such form as the directors may prescribe and approve, provided that in respect of a Share or Shares held jointly by several persons, the Company shall not be bound to issue more than one certificate and delivery of a certificate of Shares to one or several joint holders shall be a sufficient delivery to all such holder.

(ii) Every certificate shall be under the seal and shall specify the number and distinctive number of the Shares to which it relates and the amount paid-up thereon and shall be in such form as the Directors may prescribe and approve, provided that in respect of any share or shares held jointly by several persons, the Company shall not be bound to issue more than one certificate, and delivery of a certificate of shares to one or several joint holders shall be sufficient delivery to all such holders.

7. A person subscribing to shares offered by the Company shall have the option either to receive certificates for such shares or hold the shares in a dematerialized state with a depository. Where a person opts to hold any share with the depository, the Company shall intimate such depository the details of allotment of the shares to enable the depository to enter in its records the name of such person as the beneficial owner of that share.

#### ***Issue of New Certificate in place of one defaced, lost or destroyed***

8. If any share certificate be worn out, defaced, mutilated or torn or if there be no further space on the back for endorsement of transfer, then upon production and surrender thereof to the Company, a new certificate may be issued in lieu thereof, and if any certificate is lost or destroyed then upon proof thereof to the satisfaction of the Company and on execution of such indemnity as the company deem adequate, a new certificate in lieu thereof shall be given. Every certificate under this Article shall be issued on payment of fees for each certificate as may be fixed by the Board of Directors. Every certificate under this Article shall be issued on payment of fees for each certificate as may be fixed by the Board. Provided that notwithstanding what is stated above, the Directors shall comply with such rules or regulation or requirements of any Stock Exchange or the

rules made under the Act or rules made under the Securities Contracts (Regulation) Act, 1956 or any other Act, or rules applicable thereof in this behalf.

9. The provisions of the foregoing Articles relating to issue of certificates apply *mutatis mutandis* to issue of certificates for any other securities including debentures of the Company.
10. Except as required by law, no person shall be recognized by the Company as holding any share upon any trust, and the company shall not be bound by, or be compelled in any way to recognize (even when having notice thereof) any equitable, contingent, future or partial interest in any share, or any interest in any fractional part of a share, or (except only as by these regulations or by law otherwise provided) any other rights in respect of any share except an absolute right to the entirety thereof in the registered holder.

#### ***Power to Pay Commission in connection to the Securities issued***

11. The Company may exercise the powers of paying commissions conferred by sub-section (6) of section 40, provided that the rate per cent or the amount of the commission paid or agreed to be paid shall be disclosed in the manner required by that section and rules made thereunder.
12. The rate or amount of the commission shall not exceed the rate or amount prescribed in rules made under sub-section (6) of section 40.
13. The commission may be satisfied by the payment of cash or the allotment of fully or partly paid shares or partly in the one way and partly in the other.

#### ***Variation of the members' right***

14. (i) If at any time the share capital is divided into different classes of shares, the rights attached to any class (unless otherwise provided by the terms of issue of the shares of that class) may, subject to the provisions of section 48, and whether or not the company is being wound up, be varied with the consent in writing of the holders of three-fourths of the issued shares of that class, or with the sanction of a special resolution passed at a separate meeting of the holders of the shares of that class.  
  
(ii) To every such separate meeting, the provisions of these regulations relating general meetings shall *mutatis mutandis* apply, but so that the necessary quorum shall be at least two persons holding at least one-third of the issued shares of the class in question.
15. The rights conferred upon the holders of the shares of any class issued with preferred or other rights shall not, unless otherwise expressly provided by the terms of issue of the shares of that class, be deemed to be varied by the creation or issue of further share ranking *pari passu* therewith. Subject to the provisions of section 55, any preference shares may, with the sanction of a special resolution, be issued on the terms that they are to be redeemed on such terms and in such manner as the company before the issue of the shares may, by special resolution, determine.

#### ***Further issue of share capital***

16. Where at any time, a company having a share capital proposes to increase its subscribed capital by the issue of further shares, such shares shall be offered-

- (a) to persons who, at the date of the offer, are holders of equity shares of the company in proportion, as nearly as circumstances admit, to the paid-up share capital on those shares by sending a letter of offer subject to the following conditions, namely: —
  - (i) the offer shall be made by notice specifying the number of shares offered and limiting a time not being less than fifteen days and not exceeding thirty days from the date of the offer within which the offer, if not accepted, shall be deemed to have been declined;
  - (ii) unless the articles of the company otherwise provide, the offer aforesaid shall be deemed to include a right exercisable by the person concerned to renounce the shares offered to him or any of them in favour of any other person; and the notice referred to in clause (i) shall contain a statement of this right;
  - (iii) after the expiry of the time specified in the notice aforesaid, or on receipt of earlier intimation from the person to whom such notice is given that he declines to accept the shares offered, the Board of Directors may dispose of them in such manner which is not dis-advantageous to the shareholders and the company;
- (b) to employees under a scheme of employees' stock option, subject to special resolution passed by company and subject to such conditions as may be prescribed; or
- (c) to any persons, if it is authorized by a special resolution, whether or not those persons include the persons referred to in clause (a) or clause (b), either for cash or for a consideration other than cash, if the price of such shares is determined by the valuation report of a registered valuer subject to such conditions as may be prescribed.
- (d) The notice referred to in sub-clause (a)(i) of Clause (1) shall be dispatched through registered post or speed post or through electronic mode to all the existing shareholders at least three days before the opening of the issue.
- (e) Nothing aforesaid shall apply to the increase of the subscribed capital of a company caused by the exercise of an option as a term attached to the debentures issued or loan raised by the company to convert such debentures or loans into shares in the company:

Provided that the terms of issue of such debentures or loan containing such an option have been approved before the issue of such debentures or the raising of loan by a special resolution passed by the company in general meeting.

### ***Sweat Equity Shares***

- 17. Subject to the provisions of the Act and other applicable provisions of law, the Company may with the approval of the shareholders by a special resolution in general meeting issue sweat equity shares in accordance with such rules and guidelines issued by the Securities and Exchange Board of India and/or other competent authorities for the time being and further subject to such conditions as may be prescribed in that behalf.
- 18. Any debentures, debenture-stock or other securities may be issued subject to the provisions of the Act and these Articles, at a discount, premium or otherwise and may be issued on the condition that they shall be convertible into shares of any denomination and with any special privileges and conditions as to redemption, surrender, drawing, allotment of shares, attending (but not voting) at the general meeting, appointment of Directors and otherwise. Debentures or other securities with the right to conversion into or allotment of shares shall be issued only with the consent of the Company in the general meeting by way of a special resolution.

### ***Lien***

19. (i) The Company shall have a first and paramount lien—
- (a) on every share (not being a fully paid share), for all monies (whether presently payable or not) called, or payable at a fixed time, in respect of that share; and
  - (b) on all shares (not being fully paid shares) standing registered in the name of a single person, for all monies presently payable by him or his estate to the company:

Provided that the Board of Directors may at any time declare any share to be wholly or in part exempt from the provisions of this clause.

(ii) The Company's lien, if any, on a share shall extend to all dividends payable and bonuses declared from time to time in respect of such shares.

### ***As to enforcing lien by Sale***

20. The Company may sell, in such manner as the Board thinks fit, any shares on which the company has a lien:

Provided that no sale shall be made—

- (a) unless a sum in respect of which the lien exists is presently payable; or
- (b) until the expiration of fourteen days after a notice in writing stating and demanding payment of such part of the amount in respect of which the lien exists as is presently payable, has been given to the registered holder for the time being of the share or the person entitled thereto by reason of his death or insolvency.

### ***Validity of Sale***

21. (i) To give effect to any such sale, the Board may authorize some person to transfer the shares sold to the purchaser thereof.

(ii) The receipt of the Company for the consideration (if any) given for the share on the sale thereof shall (subject, if necessary, to execution of an instrument of transfer or a transfer by relevant system, as the case maybe) constitute a good title to the share and the purchaser shall be registered as the holder of the shares comprised in any such transfer.

(iii) The purchaser shall not be bound to see to the application of the purchase money, nor shall his title to the shares be affected by any irregularity or invalidity in the proceedings in reference to the sale.

### ***Application of Proceeds of Sale***

22. The proceeds of the sale shall be received by the Company and applied in payment of such part of the amount in respect of which the lien exists as is presently payable. The residue, if any, shall, subject to a like lien for sums not presently payable as existed upon the shares before the sale, be paid to the person entitled to the shares at the date of the sale.

### ***Outsiders Lien not to affect Company's Lien***

23. In exercising its lien, the Company shall be entitled to treat the registered holder of any share as the absolute owner thereof and accordingly shall not (except as ordered by a court of competent jurisdiction or unless required by any statute) be bound to recognize any equitable or other claim to, or interest in, such share on the part of any other person, whether a creditor of the registered holder or otherwise. The Company's lien shall prevail notwithstanding that it has received notice of any such claim.
24. The provisions of these Articles relating to lien shall *mutatis mutandis* apply to any other securities including debentures of the Company.

### ***Right of Director to Refuse Sub Division***

25. (i) Notwithstanding anything contained elsewhere in these Articles, the Board may in their absolute discretion refuse sub-division of share certificates or debenture certificates into denominations of less than the marketable lots except where such sub-division is required to be made to comply with a statutory provision or an order of a competent court of law
- (ii) Notwithstanding anything contained elsewhere in these Articles, a certificate, if required, for a dematerialized share, debenture and other security shall be issued in the name of the Depository and all the provisions contained in these Articles in respect of the rights of a member/debenture holder of the Company shall *mutatis mutandis* apply to the Depository as if it were a member / debenture holder / security holder excepting that and notwithstanding that the Depository shall have been registered as the holder of a dematerialized share, debenture and other security, the person who is the beneficial owner of such shares, debentures and other securities shall be entitled to all other rights available to the registered holders of the shares, debentures and other securities in the Company as set out in the other provisions of these Articles

### ***Company entitled to dematerialize its shares, debentures and other securities***

26. (i) Notwithstanding anything contained in these Articles, the Company shall be entitled to dematerialize its shares, debentures and other securities and to offer any shares, debentures or other securities proposed to be issued by it for subscription in a dematerialized form and on the same being done, the Company shall further be entitled to maintain a register of members/debenture-holders/ other security-holders with the details of members/ debenture-holders/ other security-holders holding shares, debentures or other securities both in materialized and dematerialized form in any media as permitted by the Act
- (ii) Every person subscribing to or holding securities of the Company shall have the option to receive security certificates or to hold the securities in electronic form with a Depository. If a person opts to hold his security with a Depository, the Company shall intimate such Depository the details of allotment of the security, and on receipt of the information, the Depository shall enter in its records the name of the allottee as the beneficial owner of the security
- (iii) Save as herein otherwise provided, the Company shall be entitled to treat the person whose name appears as the beneficial owner of the shares, debentures and other securities in the records of the Depository as the absolute owner thereof as regards receipt of dividends or bonus on shares, interest/premium on debentures and other securities and repayment thereof or for

service of notices and all or any other matters connected with the Company and accordingly the Company shall not (except as ordered by a court of competent jurisdiction or as by law required and except as aforesaid) be bound to recognize any benami trust or equity or equitable, contingent or other claim to or interest in such shares, debentures or other securities as the case may be, on the part of any other person whether or not it shall have express or implied notice thereof.

(iv) In the case of transfer of shares, debentures or other securities where the Company has not issued any certificates and where such shares, debentures or other securities are being held in an electronic and fungible form, the provisions of the Depositories Act, 1996 shall apply. Provided that in respect of the shares and securities held by the Depository on behalf of a beneficial owner, provisions of Section 9 of the Depositories Act, 1996, shall apply so far as applicable

(v) Every Depository shall furnish to the Company, information about the transfer of securities in the name of the beneficial owner at such intervals and in such manner as may be specified by the bye-laws of the Depository and the Company in that behalf.

(vi) Except as specifically provided in these Articles, the provisions relating to joint holders of shares, calls, lien on shares, forfeiture of shares and transfer and transmission of shares shall be applicable to shares held in electronic form so far as they apply to shares in physical form subject however to the provisions of the Depositories Act, 1996.

#### ***Calls/Installments on shares to be duly paid***

27. (i) If by the conditions of allotment of any shares, the whole or part of the amount of issue price thereof shall be payable by installments, then every such installment shall, when due, be paid to the Company by the person who, for the time being and from time to time, is or shall be the registered holder of the share or the legal representative of a deceased registered holder.

(ii) Each member shall, subject to receiving at least fourteen days' notice specifying the time or times and place of payment, pay to the company, at the time or times and place so specified, the amount called on his shares.

(iii) The Board may, from time to time, at its discretion, extend the time fixed for the payment of any call in respect of one or more members as the Board may deem appropriate in any circumstances.

(iv) A call may be revoked or postponed at the discretion of the Board.

(v) All calls shall be made on a uniform basis on all shares falling under the same class.

(vi) Neither a judgment nor a decree in favour of the Company for calls or other moneys due in respect of any shares nor any part payment or satisfaction thereof nor the receipt by the Company of a portion of any money which shall from time to time be due from any member in respect of payment of any such money shall preclude the forfeiture of such shares as herein provided.

(vii) The provisions of these Articles relating to calls on shares shall *mutatis mutandis* apply to any other securities including debentures of the Company.

28. A call shall be deemed to have been made at the time when the resolution of the Board authorizing the call was passed and may be required to be paid by installments.
29. If by the conditions of allotment of any shares, the whole or part of the amount of issue price thereof shall be payable by installments, then every such installment shall, when due, be paid to the Company by the person who, for the time being and from time to time, is or shall be the registered holder of the share or the legal representative of a deceased registered holder.
30. The joint holders of a share shall be jointly and severally liable for and in respect of all calls or installments and other payments which ought to be made in respect of such share.

#### ***When Interest on Call Payable***

31. (i) If a sum called in respect of a share is not paid before or on the day appointed for payment thereof, the person from whom the sum is due shall pay interest thereon from the day appointed for payment thereof to the time of actual payment at ten per cent per annum or at such lower rate, if any, as the Board may determine.
- (ii) The Board shall be at liberty to waive payment of any such interest wholly or in part.

#### ***Sums Deemed to be on Call***

32. (i) Any sum which by the terms of issue of a share becomes payable on allotment or at any fixed date, whether on account of the nominal value of the share or by way of premium, shall, for the purposes of these regulations, be deemed to be a call duly made and payable on the date on which by the terms of issue such sum becomes payable.
- (ii) In case of non-payment of such sum, all the relevant provisions of these regulations as to payment of interest and expenses, forfeiture or otherwise shall apply as if such sum had become payable by virtue of a call duly made and notified.

#### ***Payment on anticipation of call may carry Interest***

33. The Board may, if it thinks fit, receive from any member willing to advance the same, all or any part of the monies uncalled and unpaid upon any shares held by him; and upon all or any of the monies so advanced, may (until the same would, but for such advance, become presently payable) pay interest at such rate as may be agreed upon between the Board and the member paying the sum in advance. Nothing contained in this clause shall confer on the member (a) any right to participate in profits or dividends; or (b) any voting rights in respect of the moneys so paid by him until the same would, but for such payment, become presently payable by him.

#### ***Transfer of shares***

34. The Company shall cause to be kept a Register and Index of Members in accordance with all applicable provisions of the Act and the Depositories Act, 1996 with details of Shares held in physical and dematerialized forms in any medium as may be permitted by law, including in any form of electronic medium. The Company shall be entitled to keep in any state or country outside India, a branch Register of Members resident in that state or country.



35. (i) The instrument of transfer of any Shares shall be in such form as may be prescribed under the Act and in writing and all the applicable provisions of the Act for the time being in force shall be duly complied with in respect of all transfers of shares and the registrations thereof.
- (ii) The instrument of transfer of any share in the company shall be duly stamped and executed by or on behalf of both the transferor and transferee. The instrument of transfer duly stamped and executed by the transferor or the transferee shall be delivered to the Company in accordance with the provisions of the Act. The instrument of transfer shall be accompanied by such evidence as the Board may require to prove the title of transferor and his right to transfer the Shares and every registered instrument of transfer shall remain in the custody of the Company until destroyed by order of the Board. The transferor shall be deemed to be the holder of such Shares until the name of the transferee shall have been entered in the Register of Members in respect thereof. Before the registration of a transfer the certificate or certificates of the Shares must be delivered to the Company. The transfer of the Shares shall be affected within one month from the date of the lodging the transfer with the Company.
36. The Board may decline to recognize any instrument of transfer unless—
- (a) the instrument of transfer is in the form as prescribed in rules made under sub-section (1) of section 56;
- (b) the instrument of transfer is accompanied by the certificate of the shares to which it relates, and such other evidence as the Board may reasonably require to show the right of the transferor to make the transfer; and
- (c) the instrument of transfer is in respect of only one class of shares.
37. Notwithstanding anything contained contrary in these Articles, the shareholders shall have full, absolute, unrestricted and unfettered right to transfer, pledge, create lien, charge, mortgage and otherwise encumber the shares of the Company in favour of the lenders or in favour of any person/s acting for the benefit of the lenders as security for the loans and such lenders or the person/s acting for the benefit of the lenders, as the case may be, shall have full, absolute, unrestricted and unfettered right to sell the shares so pledged, charged and/or under the security interest and/or transfer in their name, in the name of their nominees or in the name of third person, at their sole and absolute discretion in accordance with the terms of financing/ security/ debenture documents. The Company shall immediately give effect to such transfer of share and/ or sale of the shares and register the name of the lenders or the person acting for the benefit of the lender or transferee or the subsequent purchaser as shareholder.
38. Nothing contained contrary in these Articles shall apply to any transfer or sale of shares which are charged, pledged or under the security interest as security for the loans or the transfer, sale or appropriation of shares by the lenders or by any person/s acting for the benefit of the lenders and the Company/Director shall immediately without demur register the name of the lenders or the person acting for the benefit of the lenders or any such person to whom the lenders or the person acting for the benefit of the lenders have sold or transferred the shares pursuant to its right available in any of the financing and/or security documents or the subsequent transferee.
39. On giving not less than seven days' previous notice in accordance with section 91 and rules made thereunder, the registration of transfers may be suspended at such times and for such periods as the Board may from time to time determine:



Provided that such registration shall not be suspended for more than thirty days at any one time or for more than forty-five days in the aggregate in any year.

***Directors may refuse to register transfer***

40. Subject to the provisions of Section 58 & 59 of the Companies Act, 2013, these Articles and other applicable provisions of the Act and Section 22A of the Securities Contracts (Regulation) Act, 1956 or any other law for the time being in force, the Board may refuse whether in pursuance of any power of the company under these Articles or otherwise to register the transfer of, or the transmission by operation of law of the right to, any Shares or interest of a Member in or Debentures of the Company. The Company shall within a period of thirty days from the date on which the instrument of transfer, or the intimation of such transmission, as the case may be, was delivered to Company, send notice of the refusal to the transferee and the transferor or to the person giving intimation of such transmission, as the case may be, giving reasons for such refusal.

Provided that the registration of a transfer shall not be refused on the ground of the transferor being either alone or jointly with any other person or persons indebted to the Company on any account whatsoever except where the Company has a lien on Shares.

***Transmission of shares***

41. (i) On the death of any one or more of the joint holders, the survivor or survivors shall be the only person or persons recognized by the Company as having any title to the share but the Directors may require such evidence of death as they may deem fit, and nothing herein contained shall be taken to release the estate of a deceased joint-holder from any liability on shares held by him jointly with any other person
- (ii) Nothing in clause (i) shall release the estate of a deceased joint holder from any liability in respect of any share which had been jointly held by him with other persons.
42. (i) Any person becoming entitled to a share in consequence of the death or insolvency of a member may, upon such evidence being produced as may from time to time properly be required by the Board and subject as hereinafter provided, elect, either —
- (a) to be registered himself as holder of the share; or
- (b) to make such transfer of the share as the deceased or insolvent member could have made.
- (ii) The Board shall, in either case, have the same right to decline or suspend registration as it would have had, if the deceased or insolvent member had transferred the share before his death or insolvency.
- (iii) The Company shall be fully indemnified by such person from all liability, if any, by actions taken by the Board to give effect to such registration or transfer.
43. (i) If the person so becoming entitled shall elect to be registered as holder of the share himself, he shall deliver or send to the company a notice in writing signed by him stating that he so elects.

(ii) If the person aforesaid shall elect to transfer the share, he shall testify his election by executing a transfer of the share.

(iii) All the limitations, restrictions and provisions of these regulations relating to the right to transfer and the registration of transfers of shares shall be to any such notice or transfer as aforesaid as if the death or insolvency of the member had not occurred and the notice or transfer were a transfer signed by that member.

44. A person becoming entitled to a share by reason of the death or insolvency of the holder shall be entitled to the same dividends and other advantages to which he would be entitled if he were the registered holder of the share, except applicable that he shall not, before being registered as a member in respect of the share, be entitled in respect of it to exercise any right conferred by membership in relation to meetings of the company:

Provided that the Board may, at any time, give notice requiring any such person to elect either to be registered himself or to transfer the share, and if the notice is not complied with within ninety days, the Board may thereafter withhold payment of all dividends, bonuses or other monies payable in respect of the share, until the requirements of the notice have complied with.

45. No fee shall be charged for registration of transfer, transmission, probate, succession certificate and Letters of administration, Certificate of Death or Marriage, Power of Attorney or similar other document.
46. The provisions of these Articles relating to transmission by operation of law shall *mutatis mutandis* apply to any other securities including debentures of the Company.

#### ***Forfeiture of shares***

47. If a member fails to pay any call, or installment of a call, on the day appointed for payment thereof, the Board may, at any time thereafter during such time as any part of the call or installment remains unpaid, serve a notice on him requiring payment of so much of the call or installment as is unpaid, together with any interest which may have accrued.
48. The notice aforesaid shall (a) name a further day (not being earlier than the expiry of fourteen days from the date of service of the notice) on or before which the payment required by the notice is to be made; and (b) state that, in the event of non-payment on or before the day so named, the shares in respect of which the call was made shall be liable to be forfeited.
49. If the requirements of any such notice as aforesaid are not complied with, any share in respect of which the notice has been given may, at any time thereafter, before the payment required by the notice has been made, be forfeited by a resolution of the Board to that effect.
50. A forfeited share shall be deemed to be the property of the Company and may be sold, re-allotted or otherwise disposed off to any person on such terms and in such manner as the Board thinks fit. At any time before a sale or disposal as aforesaid, the Board may cancel the forfeiture on such terms as it thinks fit.
51. A person whose shares have been forfeited shall cease to be a member in respect of the forfeited shares, but shall, notwithstanding the forfeiture, remain liable to pay to the company all monies which, at the date of forfeiture, were presently payable by him to the company in respect of the

shares. The liability of such person shall cease if and when the Company shall have received payment in full of all such monies in respect of the shares.

52. All such monies payable shall be paid together with interest thereon at such rate as the Board may determine, from the time of forfeiture until payment or realization. The Board may, if it thinks fit, but without being under any obligation to do so, enforce the payment of the whole or any portion of the monies due, without any allowance for the value of the shares at the time of forfeiture or waive payment in whole or in part.
53. The forfeiture of a share shall involve extinction at the time of forfeiture, of all interest in and all claims and demands against the Company, in respect of the share and all other rights incidental to the share.
54. (i) A duly verified declaration in writing that the declarant is a Director, the Manager or the Secretary, of the Company, and that a share in the Company has been duly forfeited on a date stated in the declaration, shall be conclusive evidence of the facts therein stated as against all persons claiming to be entitled to the share;
- (ii) The Company may receive the consideration, if any, given for the share on any sale or disposal thereof and may execute a transfer of the share in favour of the person to whom the share is sold or disposed of;
- (iii) The transferee shall thereupon be registered as the holder of the share; and
- (iv) The transferee shall not be bound to see to the application of the purchase money, if any, nor shall his title to the share be affected by any irregularity or invalidity in the proceedings in reference to the forfeiture, sale or disposal of the share.
55. The provisions of these regulations as to forfeiture shall apply in the case of non-payment of any sum which, by the terms of issue of a share, becomes payable at a fixed time, whether on account of the nominal value of the share or by way of premium, as if the same had been payable by virtue of a call duly made and notified.
56. Upon any sale, re-allotment or other disposal under the provisions of the preceding Articles, the certificate or certificates originally issued in respect of the Shares shall (unless the same shall on demand by the Company have been previously surrendered to, by the defaulting member) stand cancelled and become null and void and of no effect, and the Directors shall be entitled to issue a duplicate certificate or certificates in respect of the said Shares to the person entitled thereto.

#### ***Alteration of capital***

57. The Company may, from time to time, by ordinary resolution increase the authorized share capital by such sum as it thinks expedient;

#### ***Powers to alter Share Capital***

58. Subject to the provisions of section 61, the company may, by ordinary resolution, —
- (a) consolidate and divide all or any of its share capital into shares of larger amount than its existing shares;

- (b) convert all or any of its fully paid-up shares into stock, and reconvert that stock into fully paid-up shares of any denomination;
- (c) sub-divide its existing shares or any of them into shares of smaller amount than is fixed by the memorandum;
- (d) cancel any shares which, at the date of the passing of the resolution, have not been taken or agreed to be taken by any person.

#### ***Shares may be converted into Stocks***

**59.** Where shares are converted into stock, —

- (a) the holders of stock may transfer the same or any part thereof in the same manner as, and subject to the same regulations under which, the shares from which the stock arose might before the conversion have been transferred, or as near thereto as circumstances admit:

Provided that the Board may, from time to time, fix the minimum amount of stock transferable, so, however, that such minimum shall not exceed the nominal amount of the shares from which the stock arose.

- (b) the holders of stock shall, according to the amount of stock held by them, have the same rights, privileges and advantages as regards dividends, voting at meetings of the company, and other matters, as if they held the shares from which the stock arose; but no such privilege or advantage (except participation in the dividends and profits of the company and in the assets on winding up) shall be conferred by an amount of stock which would not, if existing in shares, have conferred that privilege or advantage.
- (c) such of the regulations of the company as are applicable to paid-up shares shall apply to stock and the words “share” and “shareholder” in those regulations shall include “stock” and “stock-holder” respectively.

#### ***Reduction of Share Capital***

**60.** The company may, by special resolution, reduce in any manner and with, and subject to, any incident authorized and consent required by law, —

- (a) its share capital;
- (b) any capital redemption reserve account; or
- (c) any share premium account.

**61.** Any debentures, debenture-stock or other securities may be issued at a discount, premium or otherwise and may be issued on condition that they shall be convertible into shares of any denomination, and with any privileges and conditions as to redemption, surrender, drawing, allotment of shares and attending (but not voting) at a general meeting, appointment of directors and otherwise. Debentures with the right to conversion into or allotment of shares shall be issued only with the consent of the Company in a general meeting by special resolution.

### ***Capitalization of profits***

62. (i) The company in general meeting may, upon the recommendation of the Board, resolve—
- (a) that it is desirable to capitalize any part of the amount for the time being standing to the credit of any of the company's reserve accounts, or to the credit of the profit and loss account, or otherwise available for distribution; and
  - (b) that such sum be accordingly set free for distribution in the manner specified in clause (ii) amongst the members who would have been entitled thereto, if distributed by way of dividend and in the same proportions.
- (ii) The sum aforesaid shall not be paid in cash but shall be applied, subject to the provision contained in clause (iii), either in or towards—
- (a) Paying up any amounts for the time being unpaid on any shares held by such members respectively;
  - (b) paying up in full, unissued shares of the company to be allotted and distributed, credited as fully paid-up, to and amongst such members in the proportions aforesaid;
  - (c) partly in the way specified in sub-clause (A) and partly in that specified in sub-clause (B);
  - (d) a securities premium account and a capital redemption reserve account may, for the purposes of this regulation, be applied in the paying up of unissued shares to be issued to members of the company as fully paid bonus shares;
  - (e) the Board shall give effect to the resolution passed by the company in pursuance of this regulation.
63. (i) Whenever such a resolution as aforesaid shall have been passed, the Board shall—
- (a) make all appropriations and applications of the undivided profits resolved to be capitalized thereby, and all allotments and issues of fully paid shares if any; and
  - (b) generally, do all acts and things required to give effect thereto.
- (ii) The Board shall have power—
- (a) to make such provisions, by the issue of fractional certificates or by payment in cash or otherwise as it thinks fit, for the case of shares becoming distributable in fractions; and
  - (b) to authorize any person to enter, on behalf of all the members entitled thereto, into an agreement with the company providing for the allotment to them respectively, credited as fully paid-up, of any further shares to which they may be entitled upon such capitalization, or as the case may require, for the payment by the company on their behalf, by the application thereto of their respective proportions of profits resolved to be capitalized, of the amount or any part of the amounts remaining unpaid on their existing shares;

(iii) Any agreement made under such authority shall be effective and binding on such members.

#### ***Buy-back of shares***

64. Notwithstanding anything contained in these articles but subject to the provisions of sections 68 to 70 and any other applicable provision of the Act or any other law for the time being in force, the company may purchase its own shares or other specified securities.

#### ***Power to borrow***

65. Subject to the provisions of Sections 73, 179 and 180, and other applicable provisions of the Act and these Articles, the Board may, from time to time, at its discretion by resolution passed at the meeting of a Board:
- (i) accept or renew deposits from Shareholders;
  - (ii) borrow money by way of issuance of Debentures;
  - (iii) borrow money otherwise than on Debentures;
  - (iv) accept deposits from Shareholders either in advance of calls or otherwise; and
  - (v) generally, raise or borrow or secure the payment of any sum or sums of money for the purposes of the Company.

Provided, however, that where the money to be borrowed together with the Power to borrow money already borrowed (apart from temporary loans obtained from the Company's bankers in the ordinary course of business) exceed the aggregate of the Paid-up capital of the Company and its free reserves (not being reserves set apart for any specific purpose), the Board shall not borrow such money without the consent of the Company by way of a Special Resolution in a General Meeting. Provided further that the Board may delegate the power specified in (c) herein above (i.e. to borrow money otherwise than on debentures) to a committee constituted for the purpose.

#### ***Securing payment or repayment of Moneys borrowed***

66. The payment and/or repayment of moneys borrowed or raised as aforesaid or any moneys owing otherwise or debts due from the Company may be secured in such manner and upon such terms and conditions in all respects as the Board may think fit, and in particular by mortgage, charter, lien or any other security upon all or any of the assets or property (both present and future) or the undertaking of the Company including its uncalled capital for the time being, or by a guarantee by any Director, Government or third party, and the bonds, debentures and debenture stocks and other securities may be made assignable, free from equities between the Company and the person to whom the same may be issued and also by a similar mortgage, charge or lien to secure and guarantee, the performance by the Company or any other person or Company of any obligation undertaken by the Company or any person or Company as the case may be.

#### ***Bonds, Debentures etc. to be under the control of the Directors***

67. Any bonds, debentures, debenture-stock or their securities issued or to be issued by the Company shall be under the control of the Board who may issue them upon such terms and conditions, and in such manner and for such consideration as they shall consider to be for the benefit of the Company.

### ***Mortgage of uncalled Capital***

68. If any uncalled capital of the Company is included in or charged by any mortgage or other security the Directors shall subject to the provisions of the Act and these Articles make calls on the members in respect of such uncalled capital in trust for the person in whose favour such mortgage or security is executed.

### ***Indemnity may be given***

69. Subject to the provisions of the Act and these Articles if the Directors or any of them or any other person shall incur or be about to incur any liability whether as principal or surety for the payment of any sum primarily due from the Company, the Directors may execute or cause to be executed any mortgage, charge or security over or affecting the whole or any part of the assets of the Company by way of indemnity to secure the Directors or person so becoming liable as aforesaid from any loss in respect of such liability.

### ***General meetings***

70. All general meetings other than annual general meeting shall be called extraordinary general meeting.

A general meeting of a Company may be called by giving not less than clear twenty-one days notice either in writing or through electronic mode in such manner as may be prescribed in the Act or rules made thereunder.

71. (i) The Board may, whenever it thinks fit, call an extraordinary general meeting.

(ii) If at any time directors capable of acting who are sufficient in number to form a quorum are not within India, any director or any two members of the company may call an extraordinary general meeting in the same manner, as nearly as possible, as that in which such a meeting may be called by the Board.

(iii) The Board of Directors shall call an extraordinary general meeting, upon a requisition in writing by any member or members holding in the aggregate not less than one-tenth of such of the paid-up capital as on that date carries the right of voting. Any valid requisition so made by Members must state the object or objects of the meeting proposed to be called, and must be signed by the requisitionists and be deposited at the registered office of the Company, provided that such requisition may consist of several documents in like form each signed by one or more requisitionists. Upon the receipt of any such requisition, the Board of Directors shall forthwith call an extraordinary general meeting and if they do not proceed within twenty-one days from the date of the requisition being deposited to cause a meeting to be called on a day not later than forty-five days from the date of deposit of the requisition, the requisitionists may themselves call the meeting, within a period of three months from the date of the requisition. Any meeting called under the foregoing Articles by the requisitionists shall be called in the same manner, as nearly as possible, as that in which meetings are to be called by the Board.

### ***Proceedings at general meetings***

72. (i) No business shall be transacted at any general meeting unless a quorum of members is present at the time when the meeting proceeds to business.



- (ii) The quorum for the general meetings shall be as provided in section 103 as amended from time to time.
73. The Chairperson, if any, of the Board shall preside as Chairperson at every general meeting of the company.
74. If there is no such Chairperson, or if he is not present within fifteen minutes after the time appointed for holding the meeting, or is unwilling to act as chairperson of the meeting, the directors present shall elect one of their members to be Chairperson of the meeting.
75. If at any meeting no director is willing to act as Chairperson or if no director is present within fifteen minutes after the time appointed for holding the meeting, the members present shall choose one of their members to be Chairperson of the meeting.
76. No business shall be discussed at any general meeting except the election of a Chairman, whilst the chair is vacant.

#### ***Adjournment of meeting***

77. (i) The Chairperson may, with the consent of any meeting at which a quorum is present, and shall, if so, directed by the meeting, adjourn the meeting from time to time and from place to place.
- (ii) No business shall be transacted at any adjourned meeting other than the business left unfinished at the meeting from which the adjournment took place.
- (iii) When a meeting is adjourned for thirty days or more, notice of the adjourned meeting shall be given as in the case of an original meeting.
- (iv) Save as aforesaid, and as provided in section 103 of the Act, it shall not be necessary to give any notice of an adjournment or of the business to be transacted at an adjourned meeting.
78. In the case of an equality of votes, whether on a show of hands or on a poll, the Chairman of the meeting at which the show of hands takes place or at which poll is demanded shall be entitled to a second or casting vote.
79. The Company shall cause minutes of the proceedings of every general meeting of any class of members or creditors and every resolution passed by postal ballot to be prepared and signed in such manner as may be prescribed by the Rules and kept by making within thirty days of the conclusion of every such meeting concerned or passing of resolution by postal ballot entries thereof in books kept for that purpose with their pages consecutively numbered.
80. There shall not be included in the minutes any matter which, in the opinion of the Chairperson of the meeting: (a) is or could reasonably be regarded, as defamatory of any person; or (b) is irrelevant or immaterial to the proceedings; or (c) is detrimental to the interests of the Company.
81. The Chairperson shall exercise an absolute discretion in regard to the inclusion or non-inclusion of any matter in the minutes on the grounds specified in the aforesaid clause.



82. The minutes of the meeting kept in accordance with the provisions of the Act shall be evidence of the proceedings recorded therein.
83. A member of the Company may participate in a General Meeting through the electronic mode, subject to compliance of section 110 of the Act and such other circulars as may be prescribed.

### ***Voting rights***

84. Subject to any rights or restrictions for the time being attached to any class or classes of shares,-
- (a) on a show of hands, every member present in person shall have one vote; and
  - (b) on a poll, the voting rights of members shall be in proportion to his share in the paid-up equity share capital of the company.
85. A member may exercise his vote at a meeting by electronic means in accordance with section 108 and shall vote only once.
86. (i) Any one of two or more joint holders may vote at any meeting either personally or by attorney or by proxy in respect of such shares as if he were solely entitled thereto and if more than one of such joint holders be present at any meeting personally or by proxy or by attorney then that one of such persons so present whose name stands first or higher (as the case may be) on the register in respect of such shares shall alone be entitled to vote in respect thereof but the other or others of the joint holders shall be entitled to vote in preference to a joint holder present by attorney or by proxy although the name of such joint holder present by any attorney or proxy stands first or higher (as the case may be) in the register in respect of such shares.
- (ii) Several executors or administrators of a deceased member in whose (deceased member) sole name any share stands, shall for the purpose of this clause be deemed joint-holders
87. A member of unsound mind, or in respect of whom an order has been made by any court having jurisdiction in lunacy, may vote, whether on a show of hands or on a poll, by his committee or other legal guardian, and any such committee or guardian may, on a poll, vote by proxy.
88. Any business other than that upon which a poll has been demanded may be proceeded with, pending the taking of the poll.
89. No member shall be entitled to vote at any general meeting unless all calls or other sums presently payable by him in respect of shares in the company have been paid.
90. (i) No objection shall be raised to the qualification of any voter except at the meeting or adjourned meeting at which the vote objected to is given or tendered, and every vote not disallowed at such meeting shall be valid for all purposes.
- (ii) Any such objection made in due time shall be referred to the Chairperson of the meeting, whose decision shall be final and conclusive.

### ***Proxy***

91. The instrument appointing a proxy and the power-of-attorney or other authority, if any, under which it is signed or a notarized copy of that power or authority, shall be deposited at the

registered office of the company not less than 48 hours before the time for holding the meeting or adjourned meeting at which the person named in the instrument proposes to vote, or, in the case of a poll, not less than 24 hours before the time appointed for the taking of the poll; and in default the instrument of proxy shall not be treated as valid.

92. An instrument appointing a proxy shall be in the form as prescribed in the rules made under section 105.
93. A vote given in accordance with the terms of an instrument of proxy shall be valid, notwithstanding the previous death or insanity of the principal or the revocation of the proxy or of the authority under which the proxy was executed, or the transfer of the shares in respect of which the proxy is given:

Provided that no intimation in writing of such death, insanity, revocation or transfer shall have been received by the company at its office before the commencement of the meeting or adjourned meeting at which the proxy is used.

#### ***Board of Directors***

94. Until otherwise determined by a General Meeting of the Company and subject to the provisions of Section 152 of the Act, the number of Directors (including Debentures and Alternate Directors) shall not be less than three or more than fifteen.
95. The first Directors of the Company are:
- (1) Shri Surendra Somani
  - (2) Shri R. R. Dhoot
  - (3) Shri Suresh Parikh
96. The Board shall have the power to appoint/re-appoint from time to time any of its members as Chairman and Managing Director or Manager of the Company for a fixed term not exceeding five years at a time and upon such terms and conditions as the Board thinks fit. The appointment and terms and conditions, including remuneration of Managing Director or Manager or Whole-Time Director shall be in accordance with Section 197 and Schedule V of the Companies Act, 2013. The Managing Director or Manager or Whole-Time Director who are in whole-time employment in the Company shall be subject to supervision and control of the Board of Directors of the Company.

#### ***Same individual may be Chairperson and Managing Director/ Chief Executive Officer***

97. The same individual may, at the same time, be appointed as the Chairperson of the Company as well as the Managing Director or Chief Executive Officer of the Company.

#### ***Nominee Directors***

98. (i) The Company may agree with any financial institution or any authority or person or State Government that in consideration of any loan or financial assistance of any kind whatsoever, which may be rendered by it to the Company, it shall till such time as the loan or financial assistance is outstanding have power to nominate one or more Directors on the Board of the Company and from time to time remove and reappoint such Directors and to fill in any vacancy

caused by the death or resignation of such Directors otherwise ceasing to hold office. Such nominee Directors shall not be required to hold any qualification shares nor shall they be liable to retire by rotation.

(ii) The Director, including Alternate and Nominee Directors, if any, shall be entitled to sitting fees, for participating/attending Board Meeting or Meeting of Committee of Board of Directors, a sum not exceeding such sum as may be fixed by the Board of Directors, from time to time. However, the same shall not exceed the maximum sum as is permissible under the provisions of the Act or Guidelines issued by appropriate authority, from time to time.

#### ***Directors not liable to retire by rotation***

99. Subject to the provisions of the Act, the Board shall have the power to determine the directors whose period of office is or is not liable to determination by retirement of directors by rotation.

#### ***Remuneration of the Directors***

100. (i) The remuneration of the Directors shall, in so far as it consists of a monthly payment, be deemed to accrue from day-to-day.

(ii) In addition to the remuneration payable to them in pursuance of the Act, the Directors may be paid all travelling, hotel and other expenses properly incurred by them —

(a) in attending and returning from meetings of the Board of Directors or any committee thereof or general meetings of the company; or

(b) in connection with the business of the company.

101. The fees payable to the Director for attending the meeting of the Board or committee thereof shall be decided by the Board of Directors from time to time within the maximum limits of such fees that may be prescribed under the Act or the Rules.

102. The Board may pay all expenses incurred in getting up and registering the Company.

103. The Company may exercise the powers conferred on it by section 88 with regard to the keeping of a foreign register; and the Board may (subject to the provisions of that (section) make and vary such regulations as it may think fit respecting the keeping of any such register.

104. All cheques, promissory notes, drafts, *hundis*, bills of exchange and other negotiable instruments, and all receipts for monies paid to the company, shall be signed, drawn, accepted, endorsed, or otherwise executed, as the case may be, by such person and in such manner as the Board shall from time to time by resolution determine.

105. Every director present at any meeting of the Board or of a committee thereof shall sign his name in a book to be kept for that purpose.

#### ***Appointment of Additional Director***

106. (i) Subject to the provisions of section 149 and section 161, the Board shall have the power at any time, and from time to time, to appoint a person as an additional director, provided that the

number of the directors and additional directors together shall not at any time exceed the maximum strength fixed for the Board by the articles.

(ii) Such person shall hold office only up to the date of the next annual general meeting of the company but shall be eligible for appointment by the company as a director at that meeting subject to the provisions of the Act.

(iii) The Board shall have the power, at any time, and from time to time, to appoint a person, not being a person holding any alternate directorship for any other director in the company, to act as an alternate director for a director during his absence for a period of not less than 3 (three) from India. An alternate director appointed under this Article shall not hold office as such for a period longer than that permissible to the director in whose place he has been appointed and shall vacate office if and when the original director returns to the State in which the meetings of the Board are ordinarily held.

(iv) The Board shall appoint persons as directors being nominees of an institution in pursuance of an agreement with such institution in accordance with the provisions of sub-section (3) of Section 161 of the Act.

(v) The Board shall have the power at any time, and from time to time, to appoint any other person to be a Director to fill a casual vacancy provided that the total number of directors shall not at any time exceed the maximum as fixed hereinafter. Any person appointed to fill a casual vacancy shall hold office only up to the date up to which the director in whose place he is appointed would have held office if it had not been vacated as aforesaid.

#### ***General powers of the Company vested in the Board***

107. The management of the business of the Company shall be vested in the Board and the Board may exercise all such powers, and do all such acts and things, as the Company is by the memorandum of association or otherwise authorized to exercise and do, and, not hereby or by the statute or otherwise directed or required to be exercised or done by the Company in general meeting but subject nevertheless to the provisions of the Act and other laws and of the memorandum of association and these Articles and to any regulations, not being inconsistent with the memorandum of association and these Articles or the Act, from time to time made by the Company in general meeting provided that no such regulation shall invalidate any prior act of the Board which would have been valid if such regulation had not been made

#### ***Proceedings of the Board***

108. (i) The Board of Directors may meet for the conduct of business, adjourn and otherwise regulate its meetings, as it thinks fit. A Director may, and the Manager or Secretary on the requisition of a director shall, at any time, summon a meeting of the Board.

(ii) A director may, and the manager or secretary on the requisition of a director shall, at any time, summon a meeting of the Board.

(iii) Subject to the provisions of the Act, the Board of Directors may convene their meeting/s via teleconference or video conference or vide any other Audio / Visual mode etc. Further, subject to applicable laws, a meeting may also be held with some Directors present in person and others by means of participating through video conference, teleconference or any other similar audio /

visual means and the presence of one or more Directors by conference, teleconference or any other similar means at a meeting shall be included when determining quorum and voting. The provisions relating to notice, agenda, quorum and minutes stated herein shall mutatis mutandis apply to the meetings held through such audio-visual media.

(iv) The Company may maintain a book in respect of attendance of every director present at any meeting of the Board or of a committee thereof.

**109.** (i) Save as otherwise expressly provided in the Act, questions arising at any meeting of the Board shall be decided by a majority of votes.

(ii) In case of an equality of votes, the Chairperson of the Board, if any, shall have a second or casting vote.

**110.** The continuing directors may act notwithstanding any vacancy in the Board; but, if and so long as their number is reduced below the quorum fixed by the Act for a meeting of the Board, the continuing directors or director may act for the purpose of increasing the number of directors to that fixed for the quorum, or of summoning a general meeting of the company, but for no other purpose.

**111.** (i) The quorum for a meeting of the Board of Directors shall be one third of its total strength or two directors whichever is higher. If a quorum shall not be present within fifteen minutes from the time appointed for holding a meeting of the Directors it shall be adjourned until such date and time as the Directors present shall appoint.

(ii) With reference to Article 68(i) aforesaid, any Director attending meeting of Board of Directors or its committee via teleconference or video conference or vide any other Audio / Visual mode be considered as present in person for the purpose of calculating the quorum for the same.

**112.** (i) The Board may elect a chairperson of its meetings and determine the period for which he is to hold office.

(ii) If no such Chairperson is elected, or if at any meeting the Chairperson is not present within five minutes after the time appointed for holding the meeting, the directors present may choose one of their numbers to be Chairperson of the meeting.

**113.** (i) The Board may, subject to the provisions of the Act, delegate any of its powers to committees consisting of such member or members of its body as it thinks fit.

(ii) Any committee so formed shall, in the exercise of the powers so delegated, conform to any regulations that may be imposed on it by the Board.

**114.** (i) A committee may elect a chairperson of its meetings.

(ii) If no such Chairperson is elected, or if at any meeting the Chairperson is not present within five minutes after the time appointed for holding the meeting, the members present may choose one of their members to be Chairperson of the meeting.

**115.** (i) A committee may meet and adjourn as it thinks fit.

- (ii) Questions arising at any meeting of a committee shall be determined by a majority of votes of the members present, and in case of an equality of votes, the Chairperson shall have a second or casting vote.
116. All acts done in any meeting of the Board or of a committee thereof or by any person acting as a director, shall, notwithstanding that it may be afterwards discovered that there was some defect in the appointment of any one or more of such directors or of any person acting as aforesaid, or that they or any of them were disqualified, be as valid as if every such director or such person had been duly appointed and was qualified to be a director.
117. Save as otherwise expressly provided in the Act, a resolution in writing, signed by all the members of the Board or of a committee thereof, for the time being entitled to receive notice of a meeting of the Board or committee, shall be valid and effective as if it had been passed at a meeting of the Board or committee, duly convened and held.

***Chief Executive Officer, Manager, Company Secretary or Chief Financial Officer***

118. Subject to the provisions of the Act, —
- (i) A chief executive officer, manager, company secretary or chief financial officer may be appointed by the Board for such term, at such remuneration and upon such conditions as it may think fit; and any chief executive officer, manager, company secretary or chief financial officer so appointed may be removed by means of a resolution of the Board;
- (ii) A director may be appointed as chief executive officer, manager, company secretary or chief financial officer.
119. A provision of the Act or these regulations requiring or authorizing a thing to be done by or to a director and chief executive officer, manager, company secretary or chief financial officer shall not be satisfied by its being done by or to the same person acting both as director and as, or in place of, chief executive officer, manager, company secretary or chief financial officer.

***Statutory Registers***

120. The Company shall keep and maintain at its registered office all statutory registers namely, register of charges, register of members, register of debenture holders, register of any other security holders, the register and index of beneficial owners and annual return, register of loans, guarantees, security and acquisitions, register of investments not held in its own name and register of contracts and arrangements for such duration as the Board may, unless otherwise prescribed, decide, and in such manner and containing such particulars as prescribed by the Act and the Rules. The registers and copies of annual return shall be open for inspection during 11.00 a.m. to 1.00 p.m. on all working days, other than Saturdays, at the registered office of the Company by the persons entitled thereto on payment, where required, of such fees as may be fixed by the Board but not exceeding the limits prescribed by the Rules.

***The Seal***

121. (i) The Board shall provide for the safe custody of the seal.

(ii) The seal of the company shall not be affixed to any instrument except by the authority of a resolution of the Board or of a committee of the Board authorized by it in that behalf, and except in the presence of at least two directors and of the secretary or such other person as the Board may appoint for the purpose; and those two director and the secretary or other person aforesaid shall sign every instrument to which the seal of the company is so affixed in their presence.

### ***Dividends and Reserve***

122. The Company in general meeting may declare dividends, but no dividend shall exceed the amount recommended by the Board.
123. The Board may, before recommending any dividend, set aside out of the profits of the company such sums as it thinks fit as a reserve or reserves which shall, at the discretion of the Board, be applicable for any purpose to which the profits of the company may be properly applied, including provision for meeting contingencies or for equalizing dividends; and pending such application, may, at the like discretion, either be employed in the business of the company or be invested in such investments (other than shares of the company) as the Board may, from time to time, thinks fit. The Board may also carry forward any profits which it may consider necessary not to divide, without setting them aside as a reserve.
124. (i) Subject to the rights of persons, if any, entitled to shares with special rights as to dividends, all dividends shall be declared and paid according to the amounts paid or credited as paid on the shares in respect whereof the dividend is paid, but if and so long as nothing is paid upon any of the shares in the company, dividends may be declared and paid according to the amounts of the shares.
- (ii) No amount paid or credited as paid on a share in advance of calls shall be treated for the purposes of this regulation as paid on the share.
- (iii) All dividends shall be apportioned and paid proportionately to the amounts paid or credited as paid on the shares during any portion or portions of the period in respect of which the dividend is paid; but if any share is issued on terms providing that it shall rank for dividend as from a particular date such share shall rank for dividend accordingly.
125. The Board may deduct from any dividend payable to any member all sums of money, if any, presently payable by him to the company on account of calls or otherwise in relation to the shares of the company.
126. Any dividend, interest or other monies payable in cash in respect of shares maybe paid by cheque or warrant sent through the post directed to the registered address of the holder or, in the case of joint holders, to the registered address of that one of the joint holders who is first named on the register of members, or to such person and to such address as the holder or joint holders may in writing direct. Every such cheque or warrant shall be made payable to the order of the person to whom it is sent.
127. Any one of two or more joint holders of a share may give effective receipts for any dividends, bonuses or other monies payable in respect of such share.
128. Notice of any dividend that may have been declared shall be given to the persons entitled to share therein in the manner mentioned in the Act.



129. No dividend shall bear interest against the company.
130. The Board of Directors may from time to time pay to the Members such interim dividends as in their judgment the position of the Company justifies.

#### ***Unpaid or unclaimed dividend***

131. (i) Where the Company has declared a dividend but which has not been paid or claimed within 30 days from the date of declaration, to any shareholder entitled to the payment of dividend, the Company shall within seven days from the date of expiry of the said period of thirty days, transfer the total amount of dividend which remains unpaid or unclaimed within the said period of thirty days, to a special account to be opened by the Company in that behalf in any scheduled bank, to be called unpaid dividend Account.
- (ii) Any money transferred to the unpaid dividend account of a company which remains unpaid or unclaimed for a period of seven years from the date of such transfer, shall be transferred by the company to the Fund known as Investor Education and Protection Fund established under section 205 of the Companies Act, 1956.
- (iii) No unclaimed or unpaid dividend shall be forfeited by the Board before the claim becomes barred by law and that such forfeiture, when effected, will be annulled in appropriate cases;

#### ***Accounts***

132. (i) The Board shall from time to time determine whether and to what extent and at what times and places and under what conditions or regulations, the accounts and books of the company, or any of them, shall be open to the inspection of members not being directors.
- (ii) No member (not being a director) shall have any right of inspecting any account or book or document of the company except as conferred by law or authorized by the Board or by the company in general meeting.

#### ***Winding up***

133. Subject to applicable law:
- (i) If the company shall be wound up whether voluntarily or otherwise, the liquidator may, with the sanction of a special resolution of the company and any other sanction required by the Act, divide amongst the members, in specie or kind, the whole or any part of the assets of the company, whether they shall consist of property of the same kind or not.
- (ii) For the purpose aforesaid, the liquidator may set such value as he deems fair upon any property to be *divided* as aforesaid and may determine how such division shall be carried out as between the members or different classes of members.
- (iii) The liquidator may, with the like sanction, vest the whole or any part of such assets in trustees upon such trusts for the benefit of the contributories if he considers necessary, but so that no member shall be compelled to accept any shares or other securities whereon there is any liability.



### ***Indemnity and Insurance***

**134.** (i) Every officer of the company shall be indemnified out of the assets of the company against any liability incurred by him in defending any proceedings, whether civil or criminal, in which judgment is given in his favour or in which he is acquitted or in which relief is granted to him by the court or the Tribunal.

(ii) Subject to the provisions of the Act, every Director, managing director, whole-time director, manager, company secretary and other officer of the Company shall be indemnified by the Company out of the funds of the Company, to pay all costs, losses and expenses (including travelling expense) which such Director, manager, company secretary and officer may incur or become liable for by reason of any contract entered into or act or deed done by him in his capacity as such Director, manager, company secretary or officer or in any way in the discharge of his duties in such capacity including expenses.

(iii) Subject as aforesaid, every Director, managing director, manager, company secretary or other officer of the Company shall be indemnified against any liability incurred by him in defending any proceedings, whether civil or criminal in which judgment is given in his favour or in which he is acquitted or discharged or in connection with any application under applicable provisions of the Act in which relief is given to him by a court or such authority

(iv) The Company may take and maintain any insurance as the Board may think fit on behalf of its present and/or former Directors and key managerial personnel for indemnifying all or any of them against any liability for any acts in relation to the Company for which they may be liable but have acted honestly and reasonably.

### ***General Power***

**135.** Wherever in the Act or the Rules, it has been provided that the Company shall have any right, privilege or authority or that the Company could carry out any transaction only if the Company is so authorized by its articles, then and in that case this Article authorizes and empowers the Company to have such rights, privileges or authorities and to carry such transactions as have been permitted by the Act, without there being any specific Article in that behalf herein provided.


### ***Secrecy Clause***



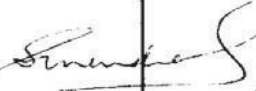
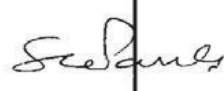
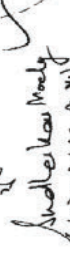
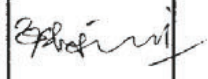
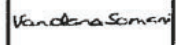
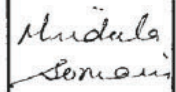
**136.** Subject to the provisions of the Act, no member shall be entitled to require discovery of any information respecting any detail of the Company's trading or any matter in the nature of a trade secret, mystery of trade or secret process which may relate to the conduct of the business of the Company and which in the opinion of the Board of Directors it may be inexpedient in the interest of the Company to communicate to the public.

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We the several persons, whose names and address are subscribed below are desirous of being formed into a Company in pursuance of this Articles of Association and we respectively agree to take the number of shares in the Capital of the Company set opposite to our respective names.

Here AG 

Name, Address, Description and Occupation of each Subscriber	No. of Shares taken by each Subscriber	Signature of Subscriber	Signature of witness with Description & Occupation
Rajendra Somani S/o Shri S. K. Somani 99, Shri Niketan Marine Drive B'bay 2. Occupation: Businessman	10 (Ten)		
Smt. Rajkumari R. Dhoot. W/o Shri R. R. Dhoot. 99, Shri Niketan, Marine Drive, Bombay. 2. House - wife	10 (Ten)		
Simsha Somani S/o Shri S. K. Somani 36-A N. Subhash Rd. B'bay - 2 Occupation: Businessman	10 (Ten)		
Suresh Parule S/o Kurlal H. Parule 14, Jeevan Asha GOA, Peddar Road Bombay 26 Occupation: Casualty Physician	10 (Ten)		 S/o Mr. Suresh & Mrs. Parule Chartered Accountants C/o Kurlal Parule & Co 128 B Peddar Road Bombay-26
Bal Kishan Toshniwal S/o Sri Udayaram Keshavnidhi Coop. Hsg. Society Mooljee Nagar L. R. Road. Borivili (W) Bombay - 92 Occupation: Service	10 (Ten)		
Smt. Vandana Somani W/o Smt. Sumendra Somani 99, Shri - Niketan Marine Drive. Bombay Occupation - Housewife	10 (Ten)		
Mrs. Madhula Somani W/o Shri Rajendra Somani 99 Shri Niketan Marine Drive, B'bay 2 OCCUPATION: HOUSE WIFE	10 (Ten)		
TOTAL	70 (Seventy Shares)		

Bombay: Dated 21st Feb 1960 1979.